# Proposed Domestic Building Environmental Standards (Scotland) Bill

#### Introduction

A proposal for a Bill to introduce new minimum environmental design standards for all new-build housing to meet the Passivhaus standard or a Scottish equivalent in order to improve energy efficiency and thermal performance.

The consultation runs from 4 May 2022 to 27 July 2022

All those wishing to respond to the consultation are strongly encouraged to enter their responses electronically through this survey. This makes collation of responses much simpler and quicker. However, the option also exists of sending in a separate response (in hard copy or by other electronic means such as e-mail), and details of how to do so are included in the member's consultation document.

Questions marked with an asterisk (\*) require an answer.

All responses must include a name and contact details. Names will only be published if you give us permission, and contact details are never published – but we may use them to contact you if there is a query about your response. If you do not include a name and/or contact details, we may have to disregard your response.

Please note that you must complete the survey in order for your response to be accepted. If you don't wish to complete the survey in a single session, you can choose "Save and Continue later" at any point. Whilst you have the option to skip particular questions, you must continue to the end of the survey and press "Submit" to have your response fully recorded.

Please ensure you have read the consultation document before responding to any of the questions that follow. In particular, you should read the information contained in the document about how your response will be handled. The consultation document is available here:

Consultation Document

**Privacy Notice** 

I confirm that I have read and understood the Privacy Notice which explains how my personal data will be used.

## **About you**

Please choose whether you are responding as an individual or on behalf of an organisation. Note: If you choose "individual" and consent to have the response published, it will appear under your own name. If you choose "on behalf of an organisation" and consent to have the response published, it will be published under the organisation's name.

on behalf of an organisation

Which of the following best describes you? (If you are a professional or academic, but not in a subject relevant to the consultation, please choose "Member of the public".)

No Response

Please select the category which best describes your organisation

Third sector (charitable, campaigning, social enterprise, voluntary, non-profit)

Optional: You may wish to explain briefly what the organisation does, its experience and expertise in the subject-matter of the consultation, and how the view expressed in the response was arrived at (e.g. whether it is the view of particular office-holders or has been approved by the membership as a whole).

We are a developing Housing Association in Glasgow and fully support the proposal for all new build housing to be built to certified Passivhaus standard. This will allow us to provide quality housing which will help tackle fuel poverty and food poverty. We should build to certified Passivhaus standard and not an equivalent.

Please choose one of the following:

I am content for this response to be published and attributed to me or my organisation

Please provide your Full Name or the name of your organisation. (Only give the name of your organisation if you are submitting a response on its behalf).

(Note: the name will not be published if you have asked for the response to be anonymous or "not for publication". Otherwise this is the name that will be published with your response).

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Please provide details of a way in which we can contact you if there are queries regarding your response. Email is preferred but you can also provide a postal address or phone number.

We will not publish these details.

## Aim and approach - Note: All answers to the questions in this section may be published (unless your response is "not for publication").

Q1. Which of the following best expresses your view of the proposed Bill? Please note that this question is compulsory.

Fully supportive

#### Please explain the reasons for your response.

I am fully supportive in building to a higher standard, but certification should be mandatory as it is independent of the design team and provides reassurance to the client that the expected standards are being met.

Q2. Do you think legislation is required, or are there other ways in which the proposed Bill's aims could be achieved more effectively? Please explain the reasons for your response.

There are many conflicting views regarding Passivhaus standards and building to Net Zero. I do think it would need to mandatory and the Scottish Government would need to provide the additional funding required. There needs to be a commitment to training for planners, building control officers, funders, contractors etc to understand the concept of Passivhaus standards and what has to be done to achieve it.

Q3. Which of the following best expresses your view on setting the Passivhaus standard or a Scottish equivalent as the most appropriate new build housing standards to contribute to eradicating fuel poverty?

Fully supportive

#### Please explain the reasons for your response.

The Passivhaus standard has been in use for many many years please do not reinvent the wheel by creating a Scottish equivalent.

Q4. Which of the following best expresses your view on setting the Passivhaus standard or a Scottish equivalent as the most appropriate new build housing standards to contribute to a reduction in emissions?

Fully supportive

#### Please explain the reasons for your response.

Passivhaus uses little technology and is therefor easy to use. We would need to educate the end users to ensure they can get the most out of their homes but it is a simple concept in maximising the comfort in the home and minimising the tenants utility costs.

Q5. Which of the following best expresses your view of the process set out to ensure that the new standards are met in all new build housing? (see pages 14 to 16 in the consultation document)

Fully supportive

Please explain the reasons for your response, including your views on how effective the process would be in removing the 'performance gap' and on how the proposed verification process might work in practice.

There are very few Passivhaus verifiers in the UK and this would need to change if legislation made Passivhaus standard mandatory. As I have said previously I would be sceptical if designers and contractors were verifying their own works. Independent accreditation is the only way the funders and client can guarantee the expected standards have been met.

Q6. What could be the market effects of the introduction of this proposal?

There are few contractors and consultants who have the knowledge to build or design to certified Passivhaus standard so this will be a challenge for the industry. The proposed legislation would need time to implement and allow the sector to get behind it.

## **Financial Implications**

Q7. Any new law can have a financial impact which would affect individuals, businesses, the public sector, or others. What financial impact do you think this proposal could have if it became law?

a significant increase in costs

Please explain the reasons for your answer, including whom you would expect to feel the financial impact of the proposal, and if there are any ways you think the proposal could be delivered more cost-effectively.

Realistically building to a higher standard will cost more money. The negative effects of Brexit and ever increasing fuel costs will also add to the costs. Currently for social rented new build homes the SG advise what the rent levels should be, if this remains the case then the additional costs need to be met by the SG. There is a view that if building to a higher standard lowers running costs then we should increase the rents, I completely disagree with this. This 'view' makes the assumption that the tenant had the money in the first place to heat their home, the fuel poverty figures tell us that this is not the case. Affordability of social rented homes is a huge debate and we should be doing all that we can to minimise or alleviate increasing costs for our tenants.

### **Equalities**

Q8. Any new law can have an impact on different individuals in society, for example as a result of their age, disability, gender re-assignment, marriage and civil partnership status, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex or sexual orientation.

What impact could this proposal have on particular people if it became law? If you do not have a view skip to next question.

Please explain the reasons for your answer and if there are any ways you think the proposal could avoid negative impacts on particular people.

No Response

## **Sustainability**

Q9. Any new law can impact on work to protect and enhance the environment, achieve a sustainable economy, and create a strong, healthy, and just society for future generations.

Do you think the proposal could impact in any of these areas? If you do not have a view then skip to next question

Please explain the reasons for your answer, including what you think the impact of the proposal could be, and if there are any ways you think the proposal could avoid negative impacts?

Building to a higher standard should lower the cost of heating our homes and using greener energy should have a positive impact on the environment.

#### General

Q10. Do you have any other additional comments or suggestions on the proposed Bill (which have not already been covered in any of your responses to earlier questions)?

No Response